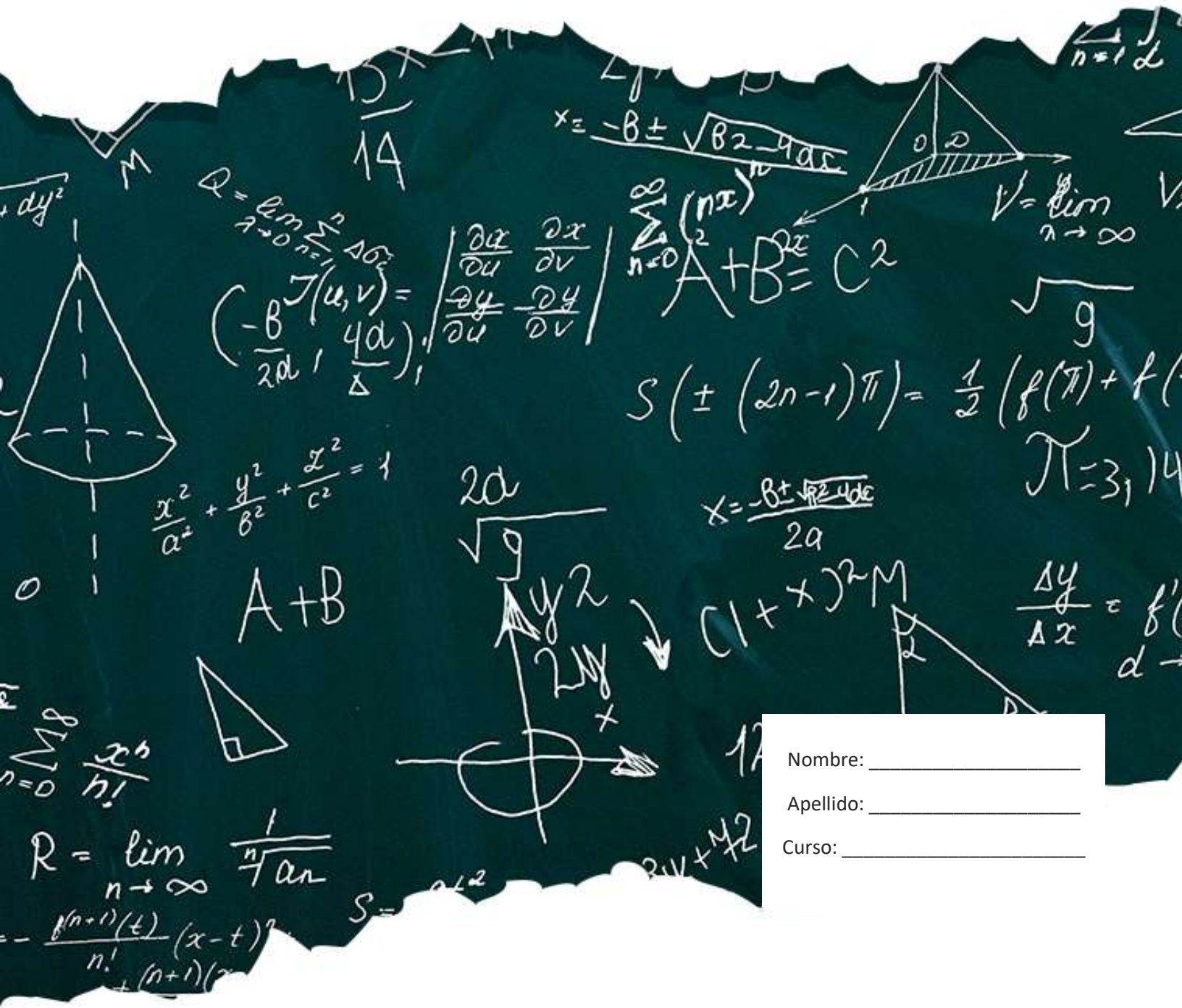


Algebra

<https://www.superportadas.com/>



Nombre: _____

Apellido: _____

Curso: _____