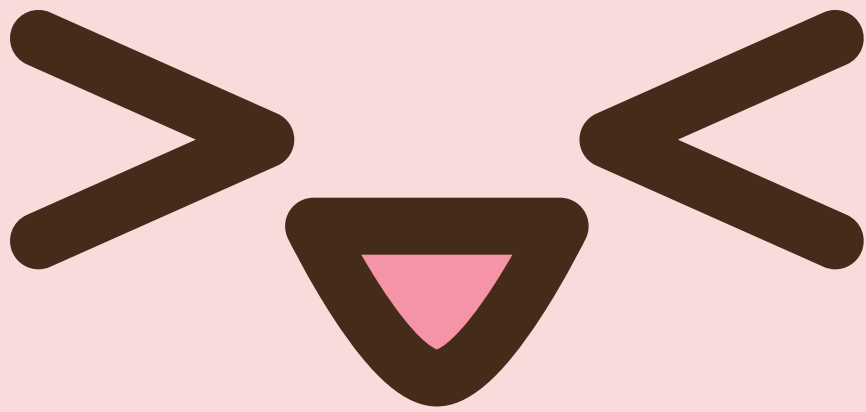


Portada



Kawaii